

FORMAL ASSESSMENT**DUE DATE: 03 JULY 2020**

*Answer all questions neatly and carefully. Write answers only. **FOR THE SAKE OF CLARITY OF WORK, PLEASE TYPE YOUR ANSWERS AND EMAIL THEM TO YOUR RESPECTIVE TEACHERS.***

QUESTION ONE

1.1 Match the following factors that affect development with the examples in the table.

Write the letter to the correct number.

(5)

Factors that affect development	Examples
1.1.1 History	A Literacy levels
1.1.2 Trade	B Food and nutrition
1.1.3 Health and welfare	C Colonialism
1.1.4 Education	D Industrialization
1.1.5 Technology	E Subsidies and tariffs

1.2. Countries that have achieved rapid development have often done the **TWO** things below:

a) They changed from farming and selling raw materials to manufacturing goods.

b) They decided to go for rapid industrialization.

Explain how each of the **TWO** factors above can help a country to increase its development levels. (2x2=4)

1.3 Use **EXAMPLES** to explain the meaning of alternative development. (2)

QUESTION TWO

2.1 Examine the table below then answer the questions that follow.

Country	HDI Ranking	GDP per capita In US \$	Life expectancy	Education: expected years of schooling
A		900	50	9,2
B		47 000	81	12,6
C		10 000	74	10.1
D		5 300	74	11.0

- a) Which country has the highest GDP per Capita? (2)
- b) Give each country an HDI ranking from **1-4**. Write your own ranking next to the correct letter. (4)

2.2 Only **one** of the following statements is true. Write out the true sentence. (2)

- a) The world's wealthiest countries are in the southern hemisphere.
- b) With the exception of the Asian Tigers, development in Asia is very low.
- c) Most of the world's more developed economies are in the northern hemisphere.
- d) South Africa, Argentina, and Australia are considered More Economically Developed countries.

2.3.1 Name three indicators that make up (HDI) Human Development Index. (3)

2.3.2 Complete the following sentences:

- a) GDP is the total value of all the _____ in a country. (1)

b) GDP per capita is the _____. (1)

2.3.3 Explain why economic indicators alone do not give enough information about the levels of development in a country. (3)

2.3.4 What kind of indicator is the level of air pollution in a city? (2)

2.3.5 What will the number of doctors compared to a country's total population indicate about level of development of a country? (1)

QUESTION THREE

3.1 Each of the following terms is an aspect of alternative approaches to development. Give the meaning of each term:

a) equitable and fair

b) sustainable

c) empowering

d) participatory (4)

3.2 Write a simple definition of sustainable development. (2)

3.3 Mention any **FOUR** main aims of sustainable development. (4)